



NATIONAL FRATERNITY AND SORORITY SCORECARD

Timothy J. Piazza Center for Fraternity and Sorority Research and Reform

National Fraternity and Sorority Scorecard (NFSS)

Spring 2019 Aggregate Data

Penn State University

The National Fraternity and Sorority Scorecard (NFSS) aggregates institutional data to create a picture of how chapters are performing on key indicators. This report is designed to capture and benchmark the “health” of the fraternity and sorority experience with the goal of creating safe, successful, and sustainable fraternity and sorority life. The scorecard provides data on average chapter size, new member size, chapter grades, new member grades, philanthropic donations, service hours, and organizational conduct statistics. Conduct statistics are further categorized as violations relating to alcohol, hazing, organizational activity which led to sexual misconduct, and other organizational misconduct such as physical altercations. The NFSS is a tool for campuses and organizations to use as they evaluate chapters and campuses. The goal of the NFSS is to present data which will enable campuses and headquarters to engage in meaningful and constructive dialogues for safer and thriving fraternities and sororities. The Piazza Center’s vision is for a safe and extraordinary fraternity and sorority experience.

The inaugural report highlights information from 72 campuses, which reflects 2,044 reporting chapters across institutions in Spring 2019 (1,176 fraternities and 868 sororities). These fraternities and sororities represent four governing council types: the Panhellenic Council (PHC), the National Pan-Hellenic Council (NPHC), the Multicultural Greek Council (MGC), and the Interfraternity Council (IFC). See Future Work section for reporting goals of more council types. In addition, there was an “other” category that included co-ed academic chapters; however, that category was too small (n=25) to provide detailed statistics about those chapters. The report below presents information by council type. Overall, the average chapter size was 67 members with an average grade point of 3.25 (note that all grade point averages in the report rely on weighted means to ensure parity across chapter sizes). The average new member class was 9.8 and the new member grade point average was 3.16. Regarding philanthropic donations, with 34 of the 72 reporting institutions providing data, the average philanthropic donation per chapter is \$79.53 per member; with 42 of the 72 reporting institutions, the average number of service hours is 7.4 per member.



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For Spring 2019, 62 of the 72 reporting institutions were able to provide data about organizational-level violations. NFSS data show that 77.4% of those institutions (n=48) reported at least one organizational-level violation at one or more fraternity or sorority. Across all chapters at reporting institutions, 23.5% of the fraternities listed had at least one organizational violation (n=176), while 9.8% of sororities had at least one organizational violation (n=54). The data presented in this version of the scorecard will create a benchmark for campuses and headquarters to gauge fraternities' and sororities' safety, success, and suitability.

Methods

The data in this report come from our participating institutions on a volunteer basis. Institutions were invited to provide data by semester or for the 2018-2019 academic year via a Qualtrics form. The Scorecard itself is not a survey and therefore does not follow survey methods. The research team designated which of the four national councils each chapter in the dataset belonged to as of Spring 2019: PHC, NPHC, MGC, or IFC. The remaining chapters were placed in an "other" category described above.

We provide detailed reports on chapters that were active at a minimum of three campuses and that represented at least 10.0% of the total organizations operating nationwide. To determine the 10.0% threshold, the number of reporting chapters were divided by the total active chapters, resulting in the percent reporting in the NFSS report. Colonies and associate chapters were included; however, inactive and graduate chapters were excluded in the total active chapters. Information on the number of organizations was collected from the University of Illinois' Almanac of Fraternities and Sororities¹ and a review of organizational websites. We recognize that the data represent complex relationships among institutions, regions, and organizations. Our goal is not to compare chapters or councils, but to offer an opportunity for a more informed conversation about the status of organizations. When reading this report, remember that data is gathered by semester and can shift from one semester to the next. The NFSS for Spring 2019 is not an exhaustive report of all chapters and institutions, but it is an important first step toward describing the fraternity and sorority experience at a national level.

Study Limitations

This study is limited by the available data from the existing, self-reported campus data and the number of campuses that have reported data by semester. As the NFSS is a new instrument, there is an ongoing opportunity to refine questions, gain participation, and produce trend data. The refinement of questions will enable the NFSS to capture better indicators of chapter health. As an example, when campuses start to provide persistence and retention data, we will be able to track how chapters and organizations assist with degree attainment. Additionally, in NFSS focus groups, campus professionals have asked for more nuanced organizational conduct definitions.

¹ <https://www.library.illinois.edu/slc/welcome/fraternity-sorority-almanac/>

Future Work

The research team sees a possibility in creating trend data and additional chapter health markers. In particular, we would like to review whether the initial findings hold steady over a three-year period. Second, we would like to investigate other variables that may be a stronger determinate of the health of a chapter. Adding new variables such as persistence/retention rates, and more nuanced conduct reports may also shed light on chapter/community outcomes. To this end the Piazza Center has launched a study of conduct models and definitions to assist in a more nuanced way of capturing campus student organization/fraternity and sorority conduct definitions. Furthermore, the Piazza Center is committed to exploring practices which may improve chapter outcomes among National Pan-Hellenic Council, National Association of Latino Fraternal Organizations, National Multicultural Greek Council, and National Asian Pacific Islander Desi American Panhellenic Association. Once a critical mass of institutions is reached, reporting on more council types will be possible.

Organization of the Report

The report is organized into seven sections following this introduction. We begin by providing data from participating institutions organized by the four major national councils. We then provide aggregate summaries based on two Carnegie classifications: institution type (public versus private) and size (small, medium, and large). Finally, our conclusion offers the limitations to the NFSS, plans for future developments, and our warm thank you to the participants who provided us with their institutions' data and made this report possible.

Panhellenic Council

Participating institutions provided data on 575 individual PHC chapters. Reporting chapters vary across categories of data based on a variety of factors, including data availability and FERPA restrictions. Table 1e provides chapter-level data for chapters with representation from 10% or more of the national number of chapters and at least three overall chapters.

Table 1a: Average Member Size for PHC Chapters

	Average Member Size	Median Member Size	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
All Members	130.9	125.0	5	333	575
New Members	18.0	8.0	0	109	524

Table 1b: Average Member GPA for PHC Chapters

	Average Member GPA	Median Member GPA	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
All Members	3.39	3.37	2.78	3.75	567
New Members	3.33	3.30	1.98	4.00	368

Table 1c: Charitable Activities for PHC Chapters

	Average Per Member	Median Per Member	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Community Service Hours	9.1	6.0	0.0	144.0	342
Philanthropic Fundraising	\$83.00	\$38.00	\$0.00	\$899.45	275

Table 1d: Total PHC Chapters with Organizational Conduct Violations

	Chapters with Any Violations	% Chapters with Violations	Reporting Chapters
PHC	45	12.0	376

Table 1e: Summary for PHC Chapters

Chapter Name	Number of Members		Average Member GPA		Number of New Members		New Member GPA		Average Community Service Hours		Average Philanthropic Giving		Any Organizational Violations Reported	
	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Chapters with Violations
Alpha Chi Omega	27	141.0	27	3.38	25	12.5	16	3.45	14	8.4	10	\$73.38	18	1 (5.6%)
Alpha Delta Pi	25	158.8	24	3.38	23	15.2	13	3.32	15	14.4	11	\$108.34	16	0 (0.0%)
Alpha Epsilon Phi	11	114.3	11	3.44	10	29.7	7	3.39	7	15.3	8	\$103.53	4	0 (0.0%)
Alpha Gamma Delta	15	112.5	14	3.34	13	18.5	12	3.34	10	6.1	8	\$62.75	9	3 (33.3%)
Alpha Omicron Pi	25	110.1	25	3.35	24	15.5	20	3.29	15	8.3	11	\$48.73	16	5 (31.3%)
Alpha Phi	34	129.7	33	3.31	31	19.8	25	3.20	20	12.4	16	\$67.56	21	4 (19.0%)
Alpha Sigma Tau	8	70.4	8	3.30	8	13.4	7	3.10	4	7.4	4	\$30.40	5	0 (0.0%)
Alpha Xi Delta	25	120.2	24	3.31	22	21.9	13	3.29	20	7.4	18	\$88.49	17	1 (5.9%)
Chi Omega	34	154.6	33	3.46	29	14.3	14	3.41	18	8.1	15	\$216.33	21	3 (14.3%)
Delta Delta Delta	23	158.7	22	3.39	22	18.0	12	3.32	13	5.9	9	\$161.80	14	1 (7.1%)
Delta Gamma	30	148.9	30	3.40	27	18.0	17	3.42	15	6.1	12	\$53.16	20	3 (15.0%)
Delta Phi Epsilon	15	89.3	15	3.33	14	21.0	14	3.28	10	8.9	10	\$124.69	10	0 (0.0%)
Delta Zeta	26	126.4	26	3.33	24	16.3	18	3.29	19	15.6	16	\$67.62	20	4 (20.0%)
Gamma Phi Beta	30	141.1	30	3.39	28	18.4	23	3.38	17	8.4	12	\$60.44	19	2 (10.5%)
Kappa Alpha Theta	24	167.5	24	3.49	21	19.7	12	3.49	13	8.7	8	\$126.59	17	1 (5.9%)
Kappa Delta	28	149.4	28	3.44	26	18.0	14	3.36	16	5.4	12	\$86.38	18	3 (16.7%)
Kappa Kappa Gamma	23	168.0	23	3.44	20	20.6	11	3.33	12	6.1	8	\$55.14	16	2 (12.5%)
Phi Sigma Rho	7	79.0	7	3.24	6	14.3	6	3.12	4	4.3	4	\$47.64	4	0 (0.0%)
Phi Sigma Sigma	12	124.2	11	3.37	10	29.4	8	3.29	8	6.5	8	\$88.19	7	0 (0.0%)
Pi Beta Phi	33	149.9	33	3.40	30	17.3	20	3.37	18	7.3	13	\$73.41	23	1 (4.3%)
Sigma Delta Tau	10	133.2	10	3.39	9	33.9	7	3.26	8	4.0	6	\$54.28	8	0 (0.0%)
Sigma Kappa	17	143.6	17	3.36	16	20.9	11	3.31	12	7.4	10	\$46.52	12	2 (16.7%)
Theta Phi Alpha	6	78.2	6	3.40	6	15.5	4	3.37	3	10.3	3	\$31.70	6	2 (33.3%)
Zeta Tau Alpha	27	143.9	27	3.36	26	18.2	19	3.30	18	6.50	14	\$100.79	16	4 (25.0%)



National Pan-Hellenic Council

Participating institutions provided data on 284 individual NPHC chapters. Reporting chapters vary across categories of data based on a variety of factors, including data availability and FERPA restrictions. Table 2e provides chapter-level data for chapters with representation from 10% or more of the national number of chapters and at least three overall chapters.

Table 2a: Average Member Size for NPHC Chapters

	Average Member Size	Median Member Size	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
All Members	9.5	7.0	1	65	284
New Members	3.3	1.0	0	54	248

Table 2b: Average Member GPA for NPHC Chapters

	Average Member GPA	Median Member GPA	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
All Members	2.87	2.86	1.48	3.79	256
New Members	2.85	2.76	1.42	3.88	109

Table 2c: Charitable Activities for NPHC Chapters

	Average Per Member	Median Per Member	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Community Service Hours	6.1	3.3	0	55	142
Philanthropic Fundraising	\$47.85	\$3.65	\$0.00	\$1,000.00	84

Table 2d: Total NPHC Chapters with Organizational Conduct Violations

	Chapters with Any Violations	% Chapters with Violations	Reporting Chapters
NPHC	9	5.2	173

Table 2e. Summary for NPHC Chapters*

Chapter Name	Number of Members		Average Member GPA		Number of New Members		New Member GPA		Average Community Service Hours		Average Philanthropic Giving		Any Organizational Violations Reported	
	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Chapters with Violations
Alpha Phi Alpha	42	7.8	38	2.76	35	1.2	11	2.45	22	6.6	12	\$42.43	25	1 (4.0%)
Kappa Alpha Psi	38	9.2	34	2.63	34	4.0	23	2.49	19	5.1	10	\$74.57	22	3 (13.6%)

*There are nine NPHC chapters nationwide and we hope to report on all of them in the future. As of Spring 2019, however, we could only provide data for two chapters based on our selection parameters.



Multicultural Greek Council

Participating institutions provided data on 264 individual MGC chapters. Reporting chapters vary across categories of data based on a variety of factors, including data availability and FERPA restrictions. Table 3e provides chapter-level data for chapters with representation from 10% or more of the national number of chapters and at least three overall chapters.

Table 3a: Average Member Size for MGC Chapters

	Average Member Size	Median Member Size	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
All Members	13.7	11.0	1	70	264
New Members	2.9	2.0	0	14	218

Table 3b: Average Member GPA for MGC Chapters

	Average Member GPA	Median Member GPA	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
All Members	3.02	3.02	2.06	3.96	252
New Members	3.00	3.01	1.00	3.82	120

Table 3c: Charitable Activities for MGC Chapters

	Average Per Member	Median Per Member	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Community Service Hours	8.2	5.4	0.0	70.0	158
Philanthropic Fundraising	\$79.20	\$12.35	\$0.00	\$3,424.00	112

Table 3d: Total MGC Chapters with Organizational Conduct Violations

	Chapters with Any Violations	% Chapters with Violations	Reporting Chapters
MGC	10	6.3	158

Table 3e. Summary for MGC Chapters

Chapter Name	Number of Members		Average Member GPA		Number of New Members		New Member GPA		Average Community Service Hours		Average Philanthropic Giving		Any Organizational Violations Reported	
	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Chapters with Violations
Alpha Kappa Delta Phi	9	25.9	9	3.20	8	6.3	7	3.02	6	7.4	4	\$16.15	5	1 (20.0%)
Alpha Psi Lambda	6	19.2	6	3.07	6	4.3	5	3.03	4	2.0	3	\$0.00	5	0 (0.0%)
Chi Upsilon Sigma	8	6.5	8	2.99	7	2.4	3	2.74	5	7.0	4	\$32.10	6	0 (0.0%)
Lambda Theta Alpha	19	10.0	19	2.99	15	3.5	10	3.14	10	5.7	8	\$48.33	10	0 (0.0%)
Sigma Lambda Beta	18	10.9	17	2.89	15	1.5	8	2.86	8	4.4	5	\$15.67	11	1 (9.1%)
Sigma Lambda Gamma	20	14.1	19	3.03	17	3.0	9	3.06	11	4.0	9	\$23.68	13	3 (23.1%)

Interfraternity Council

Participating institutions provided data on 896 individual IFC chapters. Reporting chapters vary across categories of data based on a variety of factors, including data availability and FERPA restrictions. Table 4e provides chapter-level data for chapters with representation from 10% or more of the national number of chapters and at least three overall chapters.

Table 4a: Average Member Size for IFC Chapters

	Average Member Size	Median Member Size	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
All Members	59.9	51.5	0	219	896
New Members	8.6	6.0	0	76	847

Table 4b: Average Member GPA for IFC Chapters

	Average Member GPA	Median Member GPA	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
All Members	3.10	3.07	1.98	3.67	877
New Members	2.99	2.96	0.86	4.11	663

4c: Charitable Activities for IFC Chapters

	Average Per Member	Median Per Member	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Community Service Hours	6.4	4.0	0.0	175.9	494
Philanthropic Fundraising	\$85.76	\$33.64	\$0.00	\$823.00	338

Table 4d: Total IFC Chapters with Organizational Conduct Violations

	Chapters with Any Violations	% Chapters with Violations	Reporting Chapters
IFC	165	28.5	579

Table 4e. Summary for IFC Chapters

Chapter Name	Number of Members		Average Member GPA		Number of New Members		New Member GPA		Average Community Service Hours		Average Philanthropic Giving		Any Organizational Violations Reported	
	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Chapters with Violations
Acacia	9	56.2	9	3.09	9	6.8	5	2.84	7	8.5	4	\$21.25	6	1 (16.7%)
Alpha Chi Rho	8	27.9	7	2.84	7	3.3	6	2.93	5	7.0	4	\$21.23	5	1 (20.0%)
Alpha Delta Phi	6	54.2	6	3.34	5	13.2	4	3.28	3	2.3	3	\$62.29	3	1 (33.3%)
Alpha Epsilon Pi	26	44.2	26	3.20	24	7.4	18	3.17	15	6.2	11	\$86.28	16	7 (43.8%)
Alpha Gamma Rho	16	54.6	16	3.07	15	5.3	8	3.04	9	4.4	5	\$116.75	11	3 (27.3%)
Alpha Phi Delta	6	28.0	6	2.88	6	6.2	5	2.86	4	6.2	3	\$3.33	6	1 (16.7%)
Alpha Sigma Phi	25	42.1	25	2.89	24	5.7	18	2.76	13	5.1	8	\$123.11	14	3 (21.4%)
Alpha Tau Omega	28	69.1	27	3.17	27	10.6	22	3.06	13	7.2	7	\$52.81	17	4 (23.5%)
Beta Theta Pi	32	78.3	31	3.25	30	8.7	22	3.18	16	3.9	9	\$123.05	18	2 (11.1%)
Chi Phi	8	54.8	8	3.12	8	9.4	6	2.97	6	3.2	4	\$37.73	7	3 (42.9%)
Delta Chi	24	65.1	24	3.01	23	9.7	18	2.94	13	2.1	8	\$93.60	15	4 (26.7%)
Delta Sigma Phi	16	65.1	16	3.11	15	8.9	14	3.09	10	7.1	6	\$26.92	10	4 (40.0%)
Delta Tau Delta	25	79.7	24	3.14	24	7.0	17	3.05	16	4.7	10	\$84.57	19	8 (42.1%)
Delta Upsilon	12	65.6	12	3.14	12	8.2	8	2.98	6	3.8	3	\$6.32	9	5 (55.6%)
Kappa Delta Rho	12	37.3	12	2.95	12	8.2	8	2.88	8	3.1	6	\$58.97	9	2 (22.2%)
Kappa Sigma	31	73.2	31	3.00	29	11.4	23	2.83	15	5.4	10	\$28.67	20	5 (25.0%)
Lambda Chi Alpha	27	63.6	26	3.00	26	7.7	23	2.82	16	6.8	12	\$207.27	20	6 (30.0%)
Phi Delta Theta	30	71.1	30	3.15	29	8.6	26	2.97	15	6.8	10	\$51.84	21	6 (28.6%)
Phi Gamma Delta	30	82.4	29	3.12	29	9.6	23	3.05	17	3.7	10	\$85.42	22	7 (31.8%)
Phi Kappa Psi	22	63.5	22	3.06	20	8.3	16	3.01	17	11.3	13	\$104.09	14	3 (21.4%)
Phi Kappa Sigma	8	24.3	8	2.78	7	6.3	7	2.45	6	3.1	4	\$22.25	6	1 (16.7%)
Phi Kappa Tau	11	57.1	11	3.02	11	13.5	10	3.03	6	11.1	4	\$18.54	7	2 (28.6%)
Phi Kappa Theta	11	33.7	9	3.00	10	8.6	7	2.96	7	10.6	5	\$258.99	8	1 (12.5%)
Phi Sigma Kappa	16	49.2	15	2.95	15	6.3	12	2.70	9	7.4	9	\$62.89	10	1 (10.0%)



Chapter Name	Number of Members		Average Member GPA		Number of New Members		New Member GPA		Average Community Service Hours		Average Philanthropic Giving		Any Organizational Violations Reported	
	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Mean	Reporting Chapters	Chapters with Violations
Pi Kappa Alpha	39	84.2	39	3.03	37	13.6	33	2.96	22	14.9	14	\$163.39	23	9 (39.1%)
Pi Kappa Phi	35	69.3	35	3.06	34	9.2	28	2.86	16	3.9	12	\$80.46	23	6 (26.1%)
Sigma Alpha Epsilon	38	65.6	35	3.07	36	11.1	31	3.05	18	6.0	16	\$95.24	24	7 (29.2%)
Sigma Alpha Mu	9	49.9	9	3.09	7	9.7	6	2.79	5	8.3	4	\$53.44	3	1 (33.3%)
Sigma Chi	38	73.4	38	3.11	37	9.4	28	2.97	17	4.4	13	\$146.34	24	10 (41.7%)
Sigma Nu	24	60.9	24	3.12	23	8.9	21	3.20	10	7.1	6	\$150.32	18	6 (33.3%)
Sigma Phi Epsilon	42	66.1	41	3.27	39	10.6	34	3.25	18	6.0	12	\$182.61	27	9 (33.3%)
Sigma Pi	15	52.9	14	3.06	14	9.2	11	2.81	10	7.1	8	\$41.48	9	1 (11.1%)
Sigma Tau Gamma	19	38.3	19	2.95	18	4.3	12	2.71	12	4.7	9	\$106.93	15	4 (26.7%)
Tau Kappa Epsilon	24	48.7	23	3.06	22	7.1	13	3.12	14	6.4	11	\$86.15	17	3 (17.6%)
Theta Chi	26	59.1	25	3.04	24	11.0	20	2.96	19	8.0	12	\$64.22	13	2 (15.4%)
Theta Delta Chi	5	60.6	5	3.08	5	14.2	4	2.74	4	6.5	3	\$39.37	4	1 (25.0%)
Triangle	11	27.3	10	3.11	10	4.2	8	3.07	7	5.2	4	\$24.00	7	2 (28.6%)
Zeta Beta Tau	16	62.2	16	3.13	16	11.5	14	2.95	10	7.0	9	\$35.07	10	1 (10.0%)

Public and Private Institutions

Table 5a: Institutions by Type (based on Carnegie classification)

Public	Private, non-profit
51	21

Table 5b: Average Member Size by Institution Type

Institution Type	Average Member Size	Median Member Size	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Public	67.5	46.0	0	333	1613
Private, Non-profit	63.4	53.0	1	209	431
Total	66.6	48.0	0	333	2044

Table 5c: Average Member GPA by Institution Type

Institution Type	Average Member GPA	Median Member GPA	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Public	3.22	3.10	1.48	3.96	1579
Private, Non-profit	3.40	3.35	1.55	3.88	398
Total	3.25	3.14	1.48	3.96	1980

Table 5d: Average New Member Size by Institution Type

Institution Type	Average New Member Size	Median New Member Size	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Public	8.8	4.0	0	109	1473
Private, Non-profit	13.7	8.0	0	59	389
Total	9.8	5.0	0	109	1862

Table 5e: Average New Member GPA by Institution Type

Institution Type	Average New Member GPA	Median New Member GPA	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Public	3.10	3.02	0.86	4.11	1033
Private, Non-profit	3.35	3.29	1.00	3.93	243
Total	3.16	3.07	0.86	4.11	1276

Table 5f: Average Community Service Hours Per Member by Institution Type

	Average Community Service Hours Per Member	Median Community Service Hours Per Member	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Public	7.2	5.0	0.0	175.9	928
Private, Non-profit	8.2	5.6	0.0	43.1	227
Total	7.4	5.0	0.0	175.9	1155

Table 5g: Average Philanthropic Fundraising Per Member by Institution Type

Institution Type	Average Philanthropic Fundraising Dollars Per Member	Median Philanthropic Fundraising Dollars Per Member	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Public	\$78.35	\$29.17	\$0.00	\$3,424.00	621
Private, Non-profit	\$83.08	\$29.96	\$0.00	\$2,083.33	206
Total	\$79.53	\$29.91	\$0.00	\$3,424.00	827

Table 5h: Total Chapters with Organizational Conduct Violations by Institution Type

Institution Type	Chapters with Any Violations	% Chapters with Violations	Reporting Chapters
Public	166	10.3	1613
Private, Non-profit	64	14.8	431
Total	230	11.3	2044

Size of Institution

Table 6a: Institutions by Size (based on Carnegie classification)

Small	Medium	Large
7	20	45

Table 6b: Average Chapter Size by Institution Size

Institution Size	Average Member Size	Median Member Size	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Small	40.4	39.0	4	75	56
Medium	52.3	41.0	1	209	360
Large	70.6	52.0	0	333	1628
Total	66.6	48.0	0	333	2044

Table 6c: Average Member GPA by Institution Size

Institution Size	Average Member GPA	Median Member GPA	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Small	3.20	3.13	2.47	3.55	54
Medium	3.25	3.14	1.55	3.79	333
Large	3.25	3.14	1.48	3.96	1590
Total	3.25	3.14	1.48	3.96	1977

Table 6d: Average New Member Size by Institution Size

Institution Size	Average New Member Size	Median New Member Size	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Small	7.4	3.0	0	34	56
Medium	9.7	4.0	0	108	347
Large	10.0	5.0	0	109	1459
Total	9.8	5.0	0	109	1862

Table 6e: Average New Member Size by Institution Size

Institutions Size	Average New Member GPA	Median New Member GPA	Min	Max	Reporting Chapters
Small	2.97	2.87	1.00	3.93	45
Medium	3.19	3.10	1.34	4.00	241
Large	3.16	3.07	0.86	4.11	990
Total	3.16	3.07	0.86	4.11	1276

Table 6f: Average Community Service Hours Per Member by Institution Size

<i>Institution Size</i>	<i>Average Community Service Hours Per Member</i>	<i>Median Community Service Hours Per Member</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Reporting Chapters</i>
Small	13.3	16.5	0.0	26.0	16
Medium	11.2	8.0	0.0	144.0	173
Large	6.6	4.5	0.0	175.9	966
Total	7.4	5.0	0.0	175.9	1155

Table 6g: Average Philanthropic Fundraising Per Member by Institutions Size

<i>Institution Size</i>	<i>Average Philanthropic Fundraising Dollars Per Member</i>	<i>Median Philanthropic Fundraising Dollars Per Member</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Reporting Chapters</i>
Small	\$47.73	\$17.00	\$0.00	\$161.00	16
Medium	\$87.66	\$36.30	\$0.00	\$3424.00	163
Large	\$78.27	\$26.31	\$0.00	\$2083.33	648
Total	\$79.53	\$29.91	\$0.00	\$3424.00	827

Table 6h: Total Chapters with Organizational Conduct Violations by Institution Size

<i>Institution Size</i>	<i>Chapters with Any Violations</i>	<i>% Chapters with Violations</i>	<i>Reporting Chapters</i>
Small	5	8.9	56
Medium	43	11.9	360
Large	182	11.2	1628
Total	230	11.3	2044

Conclusion

The inaugural NFSS is the beginning of a longitudinal project that will become an annual report. Plans also are underway to enhance the NFSS project by enhancing communication with top administrators to collect data from various sources within campus leadership, weighting institution GPAs, and developing clear terminology for collecting uniform consequences including rogue chapter behavior. The Piazza Center is conducting other research to inform uniform consequences terminology to include in future collection and reports. If your institution or organization wants to participate or has ideas to enhance the project, please contact The Piazza Center via email at: PiazzaCenter@psu.edu.

For a complete list of participating institutions, visit <https://studentaffairs.psu.edu/piazza-center/national-scorecard>.

The Piazza Center

The Piazza Center is an interdisciplinary research center dedicated to creating sound professional practice in fraternity and sorority advising. Our vision is to create successful, safe, and sustainable fraternities and sororities through research informed practice. Research projects include the National Fraternity and Sorority Scorecard, Fraternity and Sorority Experience Survey and Professional Practice Research Studies. Please visit the Piazza Center website at <https://studentaffairs.psu.edu/piazzacenter> or contact the Piazza Center for more information at PiazzaCenter@psu.edu.

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